THE PHILLIPS ACADEMY



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TOPICAL OUTLINE FOR BASIC MATHEMATICS/PRE-ALGEBRA

A. WHOLE NUMBERS

- 1. Understanding Numbers
- 2. Natural Numbers Versus Whole Numbers
- 3. Place Value with Whole Numbers
- 4. Rounding of Whole Numbers
- 5. Addition of Whole Numbers
- 6. Subtraction of Whole Numbers
- 7. Translation of Whole Numbers Between Words and Numerals
- 8. Multiplication of Whole Numbers
- 9. Exponents Applied to Whole Numbers
- 10. Roots of Whole Numbers
- 11. Division of Whole Numbers
- 12. Order of Operations
- 13. Applications and Word Problems Involving Whole Numbers

B. PROPER FRACTIONS

- 1. Understanding Fractions
- 2. Translating Fractions Between Words and Numerals
- 3. Prime Factorization
- 4. Prime and Composite Numbers
- 5. Reducing Fractions
- 6. Multiplying Fractions
- 7. Exponents Applied to Fractions
- 8. Dividing Fractions
- 9. Roots of Fractions
- 10. Addition and Subtraction of Fractions
- 11. Order of Operations Applied to Fractions
- 12. Applications and Word Problems Involving Fractions

C. IMPROPER FRACTIONS, COMPLEX FRACTIONS, AND MIXED NUMBERS

- 1. Understanding Improper Fractions, Complex Fractions, and Mixed Numbers
- 2. Converting Between Improper Fractions and Mixed Numbers
- 3. Multiplication of Mixed Numbers

- 4. Division of Mixed Numbers
- 5. Exponents Applied to Mixed Numbers
- 6. Roots of Mixed Numbers
- 7. Addition and Subtraction of Mixed Numbers
- 8. Applications and Word Problems Involving Mixed Numbers
- 9. Simplifying Complex Fractions
- 10. Order of Operations Applied to Mixed Numbers

D. DECIMALS

- 1. Understanding Decimals
- 2. Translation of Whole Numbers Between Words and Numerals
- 3. Place Value with Decimals
- 4. Rounding Decimals
- 5. Addition and Subtraction of Decimals
- 6. Multiplying Decimals
- 7. Dividing Decimals
- 8. Exponents Applied to Decimals
- 9. Roots of Decimals
- 10. Order of Operations Applied to Decimals
- 11. Applications and Word Problems Involving Decimals

E. CONVERSIONS, RATIOS, AND PROPORTIONS

- 1. Fraction and Decimal Conversions
- 2. Understanding and Converting Repeating Decimals
- 3. Understanding and Simplifying Ratios and Rates
- 4. Conversions involving Time, Length, and Weight
- 5. Unit Pricing
- 6. Solving Basic Proportion Equations
- 7. Solving Complex Proportion Equations
- 8. Applications and Word Problems Involving Ratios and Proportions

F. PERCENT

- 1. Understanding Percent
- 2. Converting Between Fraction, Decimal, and Percent
- 3. Simplifying Basic Percent Problems
- 4. Solving Basic Percent Equations
- 5. Applications and Word Problems Involving Percent

G. PRE-ALGEBRA

- 1. Basic Operations Involving Signed Numbers
- 2. Simplifying Basic Algebraic Expressions
- 3. Solving Basic Algebraic Equations
- 4. Solving Complex Algebraic Equations
- 5. Simplifying Algebraic Expressions Involving Addition and Subtraction
- 6. Simplifying Algebraic Expressions Involving Multiplication and Division